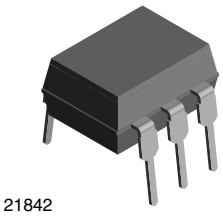
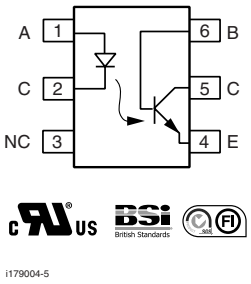
Optocoupler, Phototransistor Output, with Base Connection



21842



i179004-5

FEATURES

- Isolation test voltage 5000 V_{RMS}
- Interfaces with common logic families
- Input-output coupling capacitance < 0.5 pF
- Industry standard dual-in-line 6 pin package
- Compliant to RoHS directive 2002/95/EC and in accordance to WEEE 2002/96/EC

Pb-free

e3

RoHS COMPLIANT

APPLICATIONS

- AC mains detection
- Reed relay driving
- Switch mode power supply feedback
- Telephone ring detection
- Logic ground isolation
- Logic coupling with high frequency noise rejection

AGENCY APPROVALS

- UL1577, file no. E52744
- BSI: EN 60065:2002, EN 60950:2000
- FIMKO: EN 60950, EN 60065, EN 60335

DESCRIPTION

The 4N25 family is an industry standard single channel phototransistor coupler. This family includes the 4N25, 4N26, 4N27, 4N28. Each optocoupler consists of gallium arsenide infrared LED and a silicon NPN phototransistor.

ORDER INFORMATION	
PART	**REMARKS**
4N25	CTR > 20 %, DIP-6
4N26	CTR > 20 %, DIP-6
4N27	CTR > 10 %, DIP-6
4N28	CTR > 10 %, DIP-6

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (1)				
PARAMETER	**TEST CONDITION**	**SYMBOL**	**VALUE**	**UNIT**
INPUT				
Reverse voltage		V_R	5	V
Forward current		I_F	60	mA
Surge current	t ≤ 10 µs	I_{FSM}	3	A
Power dissipation		P_{diss}	100	mW
OUTPUT				
Collector emitter breakdown voltage		V_{CEO}	70	V
Emitter base breakdown voltage		V_{EBO}	7	V
Collector current		I_C	50	mA
	t ≤ 1 ms	I_C	100	mA
Power dissipation		P_{diss}	150	mW

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (1)				
PARAMETER	**TEST CONDITION**	**SYMBOL**	**VALUE**	**UNIT**
COUPLER				
Isolation test voltage		V_{ISO}	5000	V_{RMS}
Creepage distance			≥ 7	mm
Clearance distance			≥ 7	mm
Isolation thickness between emitter and detector			≥ 0.4	mm
Comparative tracking index	DIN IEC 112/VDE 0303, part 1		175	
Isolation resistance	V_{IO} = 500 V, T_{amb} = 25 °C	R_{IO}	10^{12}	Ω
	V_{IO} = 500 V, T_{amb} = 100 °C	R_{IO}	10^{11}	Ω
Storage temperature		T_{stg}	- 55 to + 125	°C
Operating temperature		T_{amb}	- 55 to + 100	°C
Junction temperature		T_j	125	°C
Soldering temperature (2)	max.10 s dip soldering: distance to seating plane ≥ 1.5 mm	T_{sld}	260	°C

Notes

(1) T_{amb} = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified.
Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability.

(2) Refer to reflow profile for soldering conditions for surface mounted devices (SMD). Refer to wave profile for soldering condditions for through hole devices (DIP).

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (1)							
PARAMETER	**TEST CONDITION**	**PART**	**SYMBOL**	**MIN.**	**TYP.**	**MAX.**	**UNIT**
INPUT							
Forward voltage (2)	I_F = 50 mA		V_F		1.3	1.5	V
Reverse current (2)	V_R = 3 V		I_R		0.1	100	µA
Capacitance	V_R = 0 V		C_O		25		pF
OUTPUT							
Collector base breakdown voltage (2)	I_C = 100 µA		BV_{CBO}	70			V
Collector emitter breakdown voltage (2)	I_C = 1 mA		BV_{CEO}	30			V
Emitter collector breakdown voltage (2)	I_E = 100 µA		BV_{ECO}	7			V
I_{CEO}(dark) (2)	V_{CE} = 10 V, (base open)	4N25			5	50	nA
		4N26			5	50	nA
		4N27			5	50	nA
		4N28			10	100	nA
I_{CBO}(dark) (2)	V_{CB} = 10 V, (emitter open)				2	20	nA
Collector emitter capacitance	V_{CE} = 0		C_{CE}		6		pF
COUPLER							
Isolation test voltage (2)	Peak, 60 Hz		V_{IO}	5000			V
Saturation voltage, collector emitter	I_{CE} = 2 mA, I_F = 50 mA		$V_{CE(sat)}$			0.5	V
Resistance, input output (2)	V_{IO} = 500 V		R_{IO}	100			GΩ
Capacitance, input output	f = 1 MHz		C_{IO}		0.6		pF

Notes

(1) T_{amb} = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified.
Minimum and maximum values are testing requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluation. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements.

(2) JEDEC registered values are 2500 V, 1500 V, 1500 V, and 500 V for the 4N25, 4N26, 4N27, and 4N28 respectively.

CURRENT TRANSFER RATIO (1)							
PARAMETER	**TEST CONDITION**	**PART**	**SYMBOL**	**MIN.**	**TYP.**	**MAX.**	**UNIT**
DC current transfer ratio	V_{CE} = 10 V, I_F = 10 mA	4N25	CTR_{DC}	20	50		%
		4N26	CTR_{DC}	20	50		%
		4N27	CTR_{DC}	10	30		%
		4N28	CTR_{DC}	10	30		%

Note

(1) Indicates JEDEC registered values.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS						
PARAMETER	**TEST CONDITION**	**SYMBOL**	**MIN.**	**TYP.**	**MAX.**	**UNIT**
Rise and fall times	V_{CE} = 10 V, I_F = 10 mA, R_L = 100 Ω	t_r, t_f		2		µs

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

T_{amb} = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified

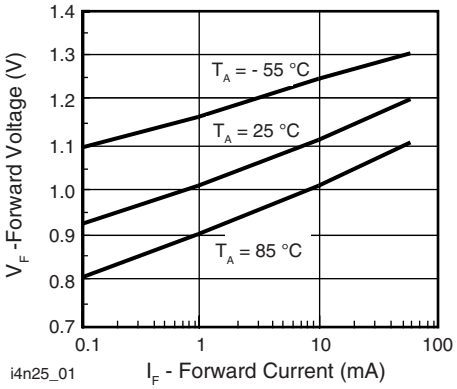


Fig. 1 - Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current

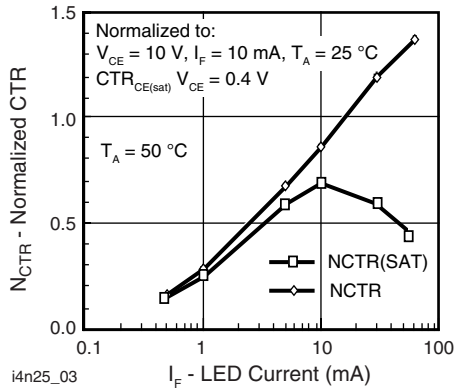


Fig. 3 - Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current

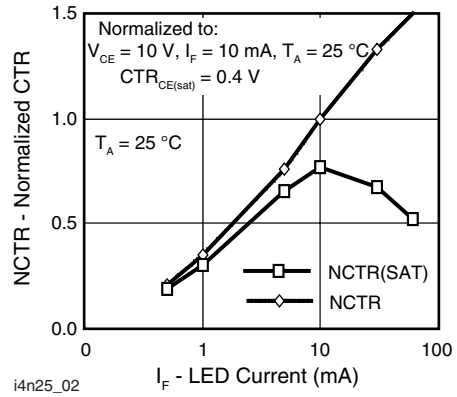


Fig. 2 - Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current

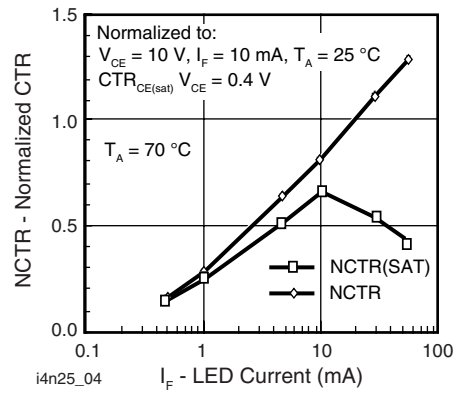


Fig. 4 - Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current

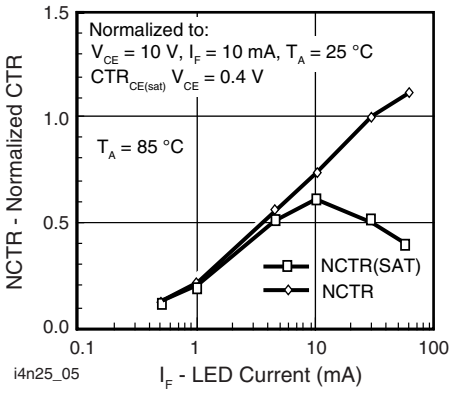


Fig. 5 - Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current

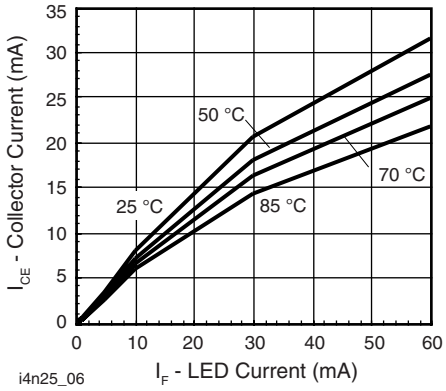


Fig. 6 - Collector Emitter Current vs. Temperature and LED Current

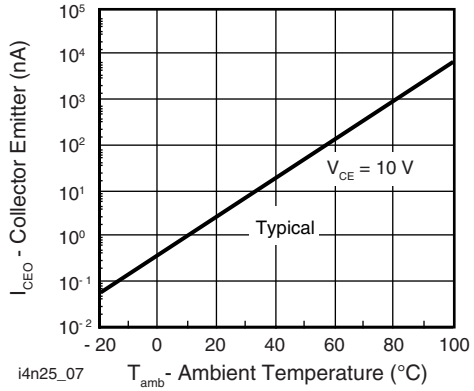


Fig. 7 - Collector Emitter Leakage Current vs. Temperature

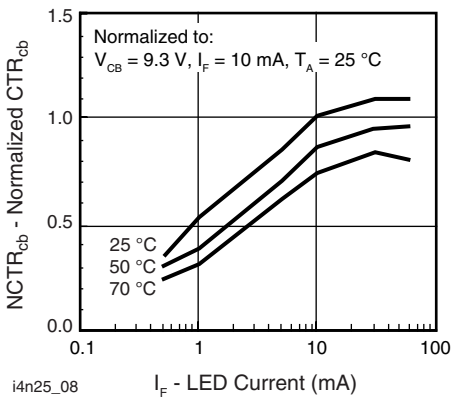


Fig. 8 - Normalized CTRcb vs. LED Current and Temperature

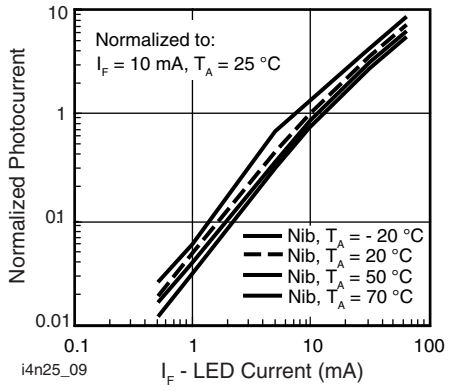


Fig. 9 - Normalized Photocurrent vs. I_F and Temperature

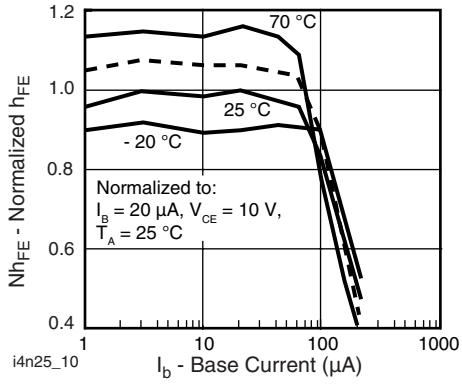


Fig. 10 - Normalized Non-Saturated h_{FE} vs. Base Current and Temperature

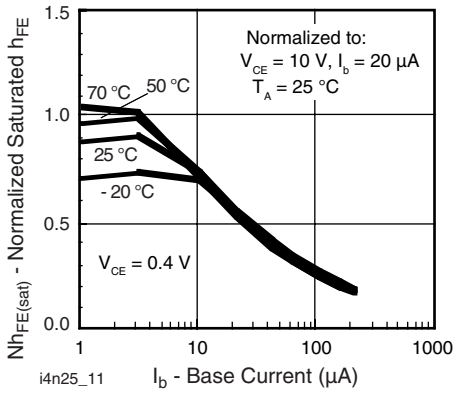


Fig. 11 - Normalized h_{FE} vs. Base Current and Temperature

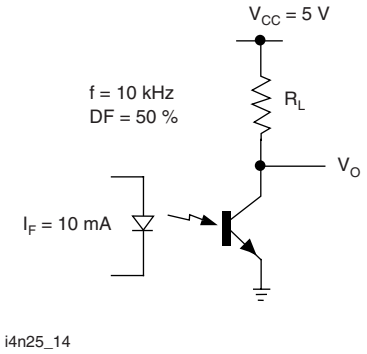


Fig. 14 - Switching Schematic

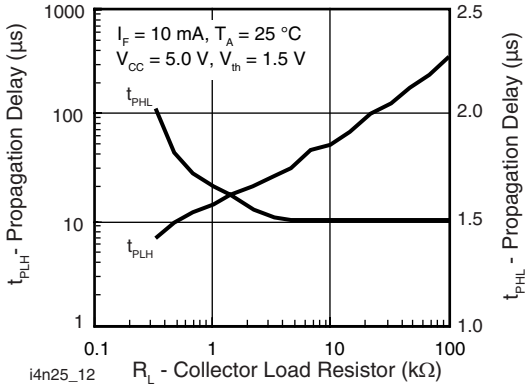


Fig. 12 - Propagation Delay vs. Collector Load Resistor

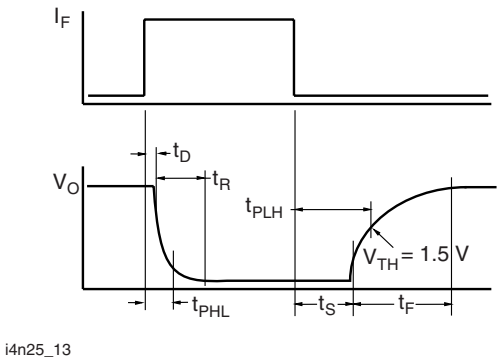
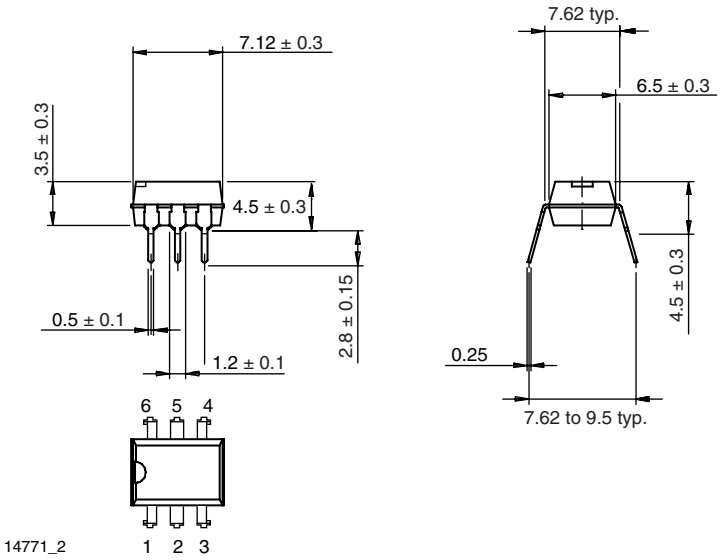
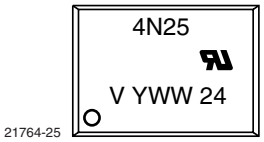


Fig. 13 - Switching Timing

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS in millimeters



PACKAGE MARKING



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